2009 Air Quality Updating and Screening Assessment for Gloucester City Council

In fulfillment of Part IV of the Environment Act 1995 Local Air Quality Management

May 2009

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Executive Summary

This report is intended to consider any matters not previously considered by Gloucester City Council. If any items appear not to be mentioned, they have been considered before and are not considered to give rise to potential problems with the air quality of the City of Gloucester. All previous reports are available on the City's website at www.gloucester.gov.uk/pollution.

New technical advice from DEFRA (TG(09)) has been issued and may be read on their website. This has resulted in consideration of potential problems from railways and industrial sites with unpaved haul roads, processing plant and materials handling. These are discussed later and result in a new detailed assessment requirement. New developments, such as the new bypass and the Gloucester Quays development have been considered during the planning stages, and any concerns were dealt with at that stage. We have similarly been consulted on other large developments which have not yet reached the formal planning application stage.

New nitrogen dioxide monitoring data is included, which confirms the continuing need for our existing Air Quality Management Areas. It also shows that, once again, a detailed assessment is needed for a short section of Barnwood Road between Elmbridge Road and the Cross Keys public house.

New benzene monitoring data shows that there is no concern from this substance, although the area near the level crossing has more benzene in the air than elsewhere.

It is recommended to the Highway Authority that the size of the notices at the level crossing advising drivers to switch off their engines while waiting should be increased, and repeater signs added.

A new detailed assessment is required for nitrogen dioxide at Barnwood Road between Elmbridge Road and Cross Keys public house.

A new detailed assessment is required for PM_{10} for the housing areas off Myers Road and Armscroft Road, from the activities in the industrial areas off Myers road. This is defined as housing within 200m of Myers Road from the junction with Hamer Street, and within 200m of the Allstones site.

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1 Introduction

1.1 Description of Local Authority Area

Gloucester is a small city (population 110,000) on the left bank of the tidal River Severn backed by the Cotswold escarpment. The prevailing airflow is from the southwest up the river, channelled by the hills in the distance to either side. The M5 motorway edge forms the eastern boundary, and thus airflows are mainly from the city towards the motorway. The air quality at the caravan site adjacent to the motorway is thus generally good. The city is unusual in having very little rural hinterland. It does therefore suffer from farming odours at certain times of the year.

A large waste disposal site occupies the northwest part of the city, which benefits from a comprehensive Permit to Operate issued by the Environment Agency. As a result it operates to a high standard, which has not always been the case. There are several Part A1 industrial processes in the city, mainly due to discharges to sewer, and thus of no concern here. There are 45 installations permitted under Part B, including petrol stations, vehicle refinishers, dry cleaners, timber yards, none of which are significant polluters.

1.2 Purpose of Report

This report fulfils the requirements of the Local Air Quality Management process as set out in Part IV of the Environment Act (1995), the Air Quality Strategy for England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland 2007 and the relevant Policy and Technical Guidance documents. The LAQM process places an obligation on all local authorities to regularly review and assess air quality in their areas, and to determine whether or not the air quality objectives are likely to be achieved. Where exceedences are considered likely, the local authority must then declare an Air Quality Management Area (AQMA) and prepare an Air Quality Action Plan (AQAP) setting out the measures it intends to put in place in pursuit of the objectives.

1.3 Air Quality Objectives

The air quality objectives applicable to LAQM **in England** are set out in the Air Quality (England) Regulations 2000 (SI 928), The Air Quality (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2002 (SI 3043), and are shown in Table 1.1. This table shows the objectives in units of microgrammes per cubic metre $\mu g/m^3$ (milligrammes per cubic metre, mg/m^3 for carbon monoxide) with the number of exceedences in each year that are permitted (where applicable).

Table 1.1 Air Quality Objectives included in Regulations for the purpose of Local Air Quality Management in England.

Pollutant	Air Quality Objective		Date to be
	Concentration	Measured as	achieved by
Benzene			
	16.25 <i>µ</i> g/m ³	Running annual mean	31.12.2003
	5.00 <i>μ</i> g/m ³	Running annual mean	31.12.2010
1,3-Butadiene	2.25 <i>µ</i> g/m ³	Running annual mean	31.12.2003
Carbon monoxide	10.0 mg/m ³	Running 8-hour mean	31.12.2003
Lead	0.5 μg/m ³ 0.25 μg/m ³	Annual mean Annual mean	31.12.2004 31.12.2008
Nitrogen dioxide	200 µg/m³ not to be exceeded more than 18 times a year	1-hour mean	31.12.2005
	40 μg/m ³	Annual mean	31.12.2005
Particles (PM ₁₀) (gravimetric)	50 μ g/m ³ , not to be exceeded more than 35 times a year 40 μ g/m ³	24-hour mean Annual mean	31.12.2004
Sulphur dioxide	350 µg/m³, not to be exceeded more than 24 times a year	1-hour mean	31.12.2004
	125 μ g/m ³ , not to be exceeded more than 3 times a year	24-hour mean	31.12.2004
	266 μ g/m ³ , not to be exceeded more than 35 times a year	15-minute mean	31.12.2005

1.4 Summary of Previous Review and Assessments

Reports from 2003 onwards are available on the City Council website via www.gloucester.gov.uk/pollution; copies of earlier documents can be made available for our normal copying charge. The outcomes of the various reports are summarised below.

Maps of our current AQMAs are in Appendix C

Assessment reports under the act began in 1998, when it was thought that particulates and nitrogen dioxide would need further study

Air Quality in Gloucester: December 1998

Stage II showed that at that time there were no areas of concern for air quality in the city

Air quality Review and Assessment Stages 2 and 3: December 2000

The USA for 2002 showed that detailed assessments were required as follows:

For benzene: Millbrooke Road near the level crossing

For Nitrogen Dioxide: Priory Road; Barton Street; Eastern Avenue/ Painswick Road junction

For PM10: Barnwood Road at Elmbridge road; Eastern Ave/ Painswick Road junction

Updating and Screening Assessment of Local Air Quality for 2002: May 2003

The detailed assessments subsequently found that AQMAs were required for nitrogen dioxide for Priory Road and for Barton Street. These were declared after consultations in 2005.

Detailed Assessment of Local Air Quality for 2003/4: December 2004

Progress Report for 2004: March 2005

The USA for 2005 found that a detailed assessment for nitrogen dioxide was required again for a small part of Painswick Road (the same area as in 2002)

Updating and Screening Assessment for 2005: April 2006

Source apportionment for Priory Road and Barton Street was explored in 2006, without firm conclusions

Source Apportionment for the two AQMAs in Gloucester: December 2006

The progress report for 2006 included a detailed assessment for Painswick Road which confirmed that an AQMA should be declared and that a detailed assessment was required for 53-65 Barnwood Road. The report included progress reports on the Priory Road and Barton Street AQMAs

Gloucester Air Quality Progress Report for 2006: March 2007

The Painswick Road AQMA was declared after consultation (which enlarged the expected area) in 2007

The Progress report for 2007 included the detailed assessment for Barnwood Road. This showed that an AQMA was not required. Unfortunately a further detailed assessment will now be required.

Gloucester Air Quality Progress Report for 2007: March 2008

Draft Air Quality Action Plan for Priory Road, Painswick Road (North)and Barton Street: July 2008

2 New Monitoring Data

2.1 Summary of Monitoring Undertaken

2.1.1 Automatic Monitoring Sites

There have been no automatic monitoring sites during or before the period covered by this report. However Gloucestershire County Council has constructed a new site in April 2009, and it is hoped that this site will meet the standards for inclusion in future reports. The site is within the Barton Street AQMA. The City Council has agreed to provide staff time for the calibration of this nitrogen oxide monitor in exchange for the data.

2.1.2 Non-Automatic Monitoring

Non-Automatic monitoring has continued for nitrogen dioxide and for benzene. The data is given in Appendix **B**. Information on laboratory QA/QC is given in **Appendix A**. The locations of the sampling points are tabled below. Discussion of results follows at section 2.2

Table 2.2 **Details of Non- Automatic Monitoring Sites**

Site Name	Site Type	OS Grid Ref	Pollutants Monitored	In AQMA ?	Relevant Exposure? (Y/N with distance (m) to relevant exposure)	Distance to kerb of nearest road (N/A if not applicable)	Worst- case Location ?
Elmbridge Junior School	Urban background	X 385430 Y 218870	Benzene, NO ₂	N	Y 1m	NA	N
Guildhall	Urban background	X 383243 Y 218489	Benzene, NO ₂	N	N	NA	N
79 Millbrook Street	Roadside	X 384190 Y 218160	Benzene, NO ₂	N	Y <1M	1.0	Υ
61 Bristol Rd	Roadside	X 382690 Y 217440	Benzene, NO ₂	N	N	2.2	Υ
56 Priory Road	Roadside	X 382921 Y 219034	NO ₂	Υ	Y <1m	5.0	Υ
46 Priory Road	Roadside	X 382898 Y 219029	NO ₂	Υ	Y <1m	5.0	Υ
66 Priory Road	Roadside	X 382950 Y 219040	NO ₂	Υ	Y <1m	6.0	Υ
53 Barnwood Road	Roadside	X 385113 Y 218595	NO ₂	N	Y <1m	1.5	Υ
35 Buscombe Gardens	Background	X 387670 Y 217250	NO ₂	N	Y <1m	NA	N
Opp 248 Barton St	Roadside	X 384090 Y 217731	NO ₂	Υ	Y <1m	2.5	Υ
12 Caravan Green Lane	Backgorund	X 387250 Y 216530	NO ₂	N	Y <1m	NA	N
246 Barton Street	Roadside	X 384081 Y 217725	NO ₂	Υ	Y <1m	1.5	Υ
316 Barton street	Roadside	X 384175 Y 217501	NO ₂	Υ	Y <1m	2.4	Y
219A Barton St	Roadside	X 384000 Y 217863	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1M	1.7	Y
196 Barton Street	Roadside	X 383989 Y 217857	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1m	2.0	Y
99 Barton Street	Roadside	X 383717 Y 218094	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1m	1.4	Υ
124 Barton Street	Roadside	X 383726 Y 218074	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1m	1.5	Y
97 Painswick Road	Roadside	X 384558 Y 216946	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1M	5.1	Y
106 painswick Road	Roadside	X 384550 Y 216932	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1m	3.5	Υ
157 Bristol Rd	Roadside	X 382410 Y 217013	NO ₂	N	Y 1m	6.5	Υ
238 Bristol Rd	Roadside	X 382369 Y 216985	NO ₂	N	Y 1m	5.6	Υ
59 Bristol road(façade)	Background	X 382690 Y 217440	NO ₂	N	Y 1m		Υ
36 Priory Road	Background	X 382835 Y 219007	NO ₂	N	Y 1m	9.0	N
88 Painswick Road	Roadside	X 384509 Y 216998	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1m	3.8	Υ
301 Barton St	Roadside	X 384182 Y 217533	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1m	4.8	Υ
Rear 58 Priory Road	Background	X 382929 Y 219019	NO ₂	Υ	Y 1m	NA	N
End Vauxhall Terrace	Background	X 383860 Y 218010	NO ₂	N	Y 1m	NA	N
61 Barnwood Road	Roadside	X 385130 Y 218585	NO ₂	N	Y 1m	4.6	Υ
65 Painswick Rd	Roadside	X 384512 Y 217023	NO ₂	N	Y 1m	5.4	Υ
76 Painswick	Roadside	X 384490 Y 217027	NO ₂	N	Y 1m	3.7	Y

2.2 Comparison of Monitoring Results with AQ Objectives

2.2.1 Nitrogen Dioxide

A summary of the corrected results is given in the table below, with results of concern in **Bold**. The raw data is at Appendix B. Sites 1 and 2 represent urban background. All other sites except the lamppost on Bristol Road (site 4) are representative of public exposure, mostly being on the facades of housing. The lamppost is immediately in front of the façade measurement at site no.5, and is maintained to show the public the drop off of nitrogen dioxide concentration with distance from the kerb.

These results confirm that all three existing AQMAs are still required.

For the Priory Road AQMA extra sample tubes were set at no.36 across Mount Street, confirming that the area does not need extending. The samples to the rear of No. 58 (on the rear façade) show that air at the backs of the houses, while poorer than background, is of an acceptable quality. This is important for the wellbeing of occupants, who never open front windows, due to traffic noise, and gain their air from the rear. No.58 is adjacent to a gap in the terrace, so is a worst-case rear point. It happens to be the only property with relatively easy rear access.

For Barton Street AQMA, as before some samples outside the narrow canyon on the western side are acceptable. The Vauxhall Terrace sample (acceptably near background level) is effectively the rear of Barton Street dwellings, showing that the poor air is trapped within the canyon; air outside this is acceptable.

The Painswick Road AQMA shows, as before, that the western side has acceptable air quality. This side was only included after residents requested it during consultation. The result for no. 76 shows that the AQMA might need extending, but as all samples were much better air quality last year, only a watching brief is needed for now. All sampling points inside and outside the AQMA will be retained.

For Barnwood Road one sample is above 40ug/m3 and the other close to this level. As in a previous year, a detailed assessment will be required for this short terrace between Elmbridge Road and the Cross Keys public house.

The other areas still measured, such as Bristol Road and the motorway area remain of no concern for air quality. Elmbridge School and the Guildhall are maintained as background sites.

A forthcoming Policy Position Statement on *Nitrogen Dioxide Concentrations in the Atmosphere* to be published by the Chartered Institution of Water and Environmental Management (CIWEM) urges Government to promote further research into the behaviour of nitrogen oxides in urban areas (The chemistry involved in forming and removing nitrogen dioxide is complex). Two of the areas highlighted above are short lengths of houses fronting a busy road, with open areas on the other side of the road, which would not be expected with current knowledge to have high nitrogen dioxide concentrations. Similar problems are being encountered in many smaller towns across the country.

The statement also urges European collaboration on emission testing of modern vehicles, as most live testing has been done on older vehicles. The numbers of modern vehicles tested are not yet representative enough for good modelling.

Diffusion Tube Monitoring Data

Table 2.4 Results of Nitrogen Dioxide Diffusion Tubes

Site ID	Location	Within AQMA?	Data Capture 2008 %	Annual mean concentrations 2008 (µg/m³) Adjusted for bias
1	Guildhall	N	92	21.6
2	Elmbridge School	N	100	21.2
3	79 Millbrook Street	N	100	36
4	61 Bristol Road lamppost	N	92	38.5
5	59 Brisol Road façade	N	83	34.3
6	157 Bristol Road	N	100	31.5
7	238 Bristol Road	N	100	33.5
8	35 Buscombe Gardens	N	100	33.7
9	12 Caravan site	N	100	28.1
Priory	Road AQMA			
10	36 Priory Road	N	100	30.5
11	46 Priory Road	Y	100	48.7
12	56 Priory Road	Y	100	53.2
13	66 Priory Road	Y	100	57.8
14	Rear 58 Priory Road	Y	92	34
Bartor	Street AQMA			
15	99 Barton Street	Y	100	42.2
16	124 Barton Street	Y	100	52.6
17	196 Barton St lamp post	Y	100	44.6
18	219a Barton Street	Y	100	42.5
19	End Vauxhall Terrace	N	100	24.6
20	246 Barton Street	Y	100	42.4
21	Opp. 248 Barton St	Y	92	33.2
22	316 Barton St	Y	100	44.2
23	301 Barton Street	Y	100	28.3
Painsv	vick Road AQMA Area			
24	65 Painswick Road	N	100	33.3
25	76 Painswick Road	N	100	38.6
26	88 Painswick Road	Y	100	44.3
27	97 Painswick Road	Y	100	36.6
28	106 Painswick Road	Y	100	49.9
Barnw	ood Road			
29	53 Barnwood Road	N	83	38.3
30	61 Barnwood Road	N	92	45.0

2.2.2 Benzene

The results from the benzene monitoring given in appendix B show that there is no cause for concern, although the concentration at the level crossing (Derby Road) remains much higher than elsewhere, such that the policy of encouraging vehicles to switch off while waiting should be more firmly publicised.

Gloucester City Council has examined the results from monitoring in the city. Concentrations are all below the objectives, therefore there is no need to proceed to a Detailed Assessment.

3 Road Traffic Sources

3.1 Narrow Congested Streets with Residential Properties Close to the Kerb

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no new/newly identified congested streets with a flow above 5,000 vehicles per day and residential properties close to the kerb, that have not been adequately considered in previous rounds of Review and Assessment.

3.2 Busy Streets Where People May Spend 1-hour or More Close to Traffic

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no new/newly identified busy streets where people may spend 1 hour or more close to traffic.

3.3 Roads with a High Flow of Buses and/or HGVs.

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no new/newly identified roads with high flows of buses/HDVs.

DELETE BOX IF NOT APPLICABLE. OTHERWISE ADD LOCAL AUTHORITY NAME AND LEAVE IN

3.4 Junctions

<LA Name> confirms that there are no new/newly identified busy junctions/busy roads.

DELETE BOX IF NOT APPLICABLE. OTHERWISE ADD LOCAL AUTHORITY NAME AND LEAVE

3.5 New Roads Constructed or Proposed Since the Last Round of Review and Assessment

The new roads near the Quays development do not meet the criteria for study.

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no new/proposed roads meeting the criteria in Section A.5 of Box 5.3 in TG(09).

3.6 Roads with Significantly Changed Traffic Flows

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no new/newly identified roads with significantly changed traffic flows that meet the criteria in section A.6 of Box 5.3 of TG(09).

DELETE BOX IF NOT APPLICABLE. OTHERWISE ADD LOCAL AUTHORITY NAME AND LEAVE IN.

3.7 Bus and Coach Stations

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no relevant bus stations in the Local Authority area.

4 Other Transport Sources

4.1 Airports

Gloucester Airport is far enough outside the city and below the criteria given that it does not need consideration.

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no airports in the Local Authority area.

4.2 Railways (Diesel and Steam Trains)

4.2.1 Stationary Trains

Trains are occasionally stationary for more than 15 minutes at the station and on approaches in all directions, but there are no relevant receptors near enough to need further study.

Elderly diesel locomotives are also sometimes parked adjacent to the offices and warehouses on Great Western Way. These trains are owned by an independent train leasing company. They do give rise to occasional smoke nuisance, but the occasions are not regular enough to warrant study for sulphur dioxide.

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no locations where diesel or steam trains are regularly stationary for periods of 15 minutes or more, with potential for relevant exposure within 15m.

4.2.2 Moving Trains

All lines in the City except that out towards Wales have more than 100 movements per day. Since the draft guidance was written, it has been relaxed as a result of further advice, and it seems likely that a much greater number of movements are needed to cause concern. Only certain heavily trafficked lines across the country, none near here, will now be considered. Monitoring at the various city rail underbridges during 2002 reported in the Updating and Screening assessment for that year showed that railway movements did not measurably increase nitrogen dioxide.

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no locations with a very large number of movements of diesel locomotives, and potential long-term relevant exposure within 30m.

4.3 Ports (Shipping)

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no ports or shipping that meet the specified criteria within the Local Authority area.

5 Industrial Sources

5.1 Industrial Installations

5.1.1 New or Proposed Installations for which an Air Quality Assessment has been Carried Out

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no new or proposed industrial installations for which planning approval has been granted within its area or nearby in a neighbouring authority.

5.1.2 Existing Installations where Emissions have Increased Substantially or New Relevant Exposure has been Introduced

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no industrial installations with substantially increased emissions or new relevant exposure in their vicinity within its area or nearby in a neighbouring authority.

5.1.3 New or Significantly Changed Installations with No Previous Air Quality Assessment

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no new or proposed industrial installations for which planning approval has been granted within its area or nearby in a neighbouring authority.

5.2 Major Fuel (Petrol) Storage Depots

Delete whichever is not applicable:

There are no major fuel (petrol) storage depots within the Local Authority area.

5.3 Petrol Stations

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no petrol stations meeting the specified criteria.

Poultry Farms 5.4

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no poultry farms meeting the specified criteria.

6 Commercial and Domestic Sources

6.1 Biomass Combustion – Individual Installations

Gloucester City Council confirms that there is no biomass combustion plant in the Local Authority area.

6.2 Domestic Solid-Fuel Burning

Gloucester City Council confirms that there are no areas of significant domestic fuel use in the Local Authority area.

7 Fugitive or Uncontrolled Sources

The 2009 guidance proposes that detailed assessments for fine particles are required where there is relevant exposure with 200m of sources of fugitive dust, such as dusty industry or haul roads which are unpaved or have noticeable dust deposits on them. From background mapping, the 2004 concentration of PM_{10} at a potential site off Myers Road was 19.9 ug/m3, limiting the potentially affected area to 200m.

The area that will need a detailed assessment will include all or part of the following streets:

Coldray Close Norman Ball Way Etheridge Place Hamer Street (Part) Blinkhorns Bridge Lane Armscroft Gardens Armscroft Place (Part) Coronation Grove (Part)

People in several of these streets have complained about dust at various times. The private part of Myers Road (owned by BRB Residuary) has been surfaced in recent years and has reduced complaints. Dust is however still deposited. The area involved includes a sand and gravel merchant and waste transfer site, a permitted readymix plant, several coalyards and similar firms, all likely to generate dust.

In practice a worst-case location should be examined, as PM₁₀ monitoring is costly and requires long sampling times.

Another potential site off Bristol Road with the same PM₁₀ background does not have housing within 200m and can thus be disregarded.

Gloucester City Council has identified potential sources of fugitive particulate matter that meet specified criteria, and will need to proceed to a Detailed Assessment for PM₁₀.

8 Conclusions and Proposed Actions

8.1 Conclusions from New Monitoring Data

The new monitoring data shows that the three AQMAs are still required, but do not need extending in area. However a continuing watch will be needed on the area of the Painswick Road, where a nearby location (No. 76) is approaching the nitrogen dioxide action level.

The short section of Barnwood Road at Elmbridge Road has one sample exceeding 40ug/m3 and the other approaching that level. This section has been the subject of previous detailed assessments and once again will be assessed.

No concerns are raised in the other areas monitored.

8.2 Conclusions from Assessment of Sources

No new potential pollution sources have been assessed this year

8.3 Proposed Actions

A detailed assessment will again be made for the Barnwood Road terrace between Elmbridge Road and the Cross Keys for nitrogen dioxide.

No changes are expected in the existing AQMAs. Existing monitoring will continue. A brief sampling sequence has already started kerbside on the approach to Priory Road AQMA under the railbridge, which will be reported next year. No other new sampling points are intended.

It is hoped that data from the new automatic monitoring station in Barton Street will become available later this year (It has not been commissioned at time of writing). This site is intended to control the nearby traffic lights. The study would be worthy of a research degree if a student and funding could be found. Local mentoring would be available in the City.

It is intended that the next report will be a progress report in spring 2010, which will include a detailed assessment of the Barnwood Road stretch.

Work is ongoing with the County Council to collect more detailed traffic data in and around the AQMAs and Barnwood Road, which will help decide future courses of action to mitigate the problems.

9 References

All documents produced by the City Council are referenced in section 1.4 and can be seen via www.gloucester.gov.uk/pollution

DEFRA Guidance documents are available at http://www.defra.gov.uk/environment/airquality/local/index.htm The main document referred is TG 09

QA data was provided by Bristol Scientific Services (Private communication)

The Bias Adjustment spreadsheet is available at http://www.uwe.ac.uk/aqm/review/index.html

Appendices

Appendix A: QA/QC Data

Appendix B: Monitoring Data

Appendix C: Maps of AQMAs

Appendix A: QA:QC Data

Diffusion Tube Bias Adjustment Factors

Tubes were supplied and analysed by Bristol Scientific Services using 50 ul 20%TEA. The tubes were prepared according to the practical guidance manual published by AEA for DEFRA. The bias adjustment factor for 2008 was 0.87 from helpdesk spreadsheet v03/09

Factor from Local Co-location Studies (if available)

No co-location studies were available

Short-term to Long-term Data adjustment

No adjustments were made as there were few gaps in the record. These were due to loss of tube to vandalism, spiders in tube or collapse of holder.

QA/QC of diffusion tube monitoring

WASP results for Bristol Scientific Services are quoted here.

WASP Results Lab 152 Round 97 onwards:

Round	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104
Tube 1 (µg NO ₂)	0.890	1.865	2.085	1.358	0.949	1.489	1.178	1.179
Tube 2 (µg NO ₂)	1.573	1.228	2.093	1.474	2.576	1.431	0.916	1.108
Tube 3 (µg NO ₂)	1.582	1.857	0.885	1.354	1.813	2.307	0.934	1.840
Tube 4 (µg NO ₂)	0.914	1.217	0.879	1.467	0.914	1.960	1.071	1.960
Spike tube 1 (µg NO2)	0.890	1.830	2.150	1.360	0.920	1.370	1.220	1.220
Spike tube 2 (µg NO2)	1.580	1.190	2.150	1.470	1.860	1.370	0.940	1.220
Spike tube 3 (µg NO2)	1.580	1.830	0.840	1.360	1.860	2.280	0.940	2.020
Spike tube 4 (µg NO2)	0.890	1.190	0.840	1.470	0.920	2.280	1.220	2.020
Standardised result tube 1	1.000	1.019	0.970	0.999	1.032	1.087	0.966	0.966
Standardised result tube 1 Standardised result tube 2	0.996	1.032	0.973	1.003	1.385	1.045	0.974	0.908
Standardised result tube 3	1.001	1.032	1.054	0.996	0.975	1.012	0.994	0.911
Standardised result tube 3 Standardised result tube 4	1.027	1.013	1.046	0.998	0.993	0.860	0.878	0.970
Standardised result tube 4	1.027	1.025	1.040	0.550	0.333	0.000	0.070	0.370
Performance index	1.87	5.29	16.61	0.08	374.65	73.42	41.98	45.95
Rolling performance index				5.96	99.16	116.19	122.53	134.00
(NOT best of 4 out of 5)								
Polling performance index				5.96	E 06	23.85	33.02	40.36
Rolling performance index (best 4 out of 5)				5.96	5.96	23.00	33.02	40.36
Performance classification				Good	Good	Good	Good	Good
(criteria from April 2009)								
Good =<56.25								
Acceptable =<225								
Unacceptable >225								
•								

Appendix B: Diffusion tube data

		2008 Nitrogen Dioxide corrected monthly data												
All values microgrammes per cu														
		Feb-08			,			-					_	_
Lander.	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Bias-	Average	ĺ
Location	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	adj	Adj	-
Sites previously in national m		g progra		00.4	00.0	45.0	47.4	40.0	00.0	00.0	05.0	00.0	04.0	l
Glos Guildhall	24.2	00.5	20.6	23.4	23.6	15.3	17.1	13.3	20.9	20.6	25.6	32.6	21.6	l
Elmbridge Junior School	23.8	32.5	19.4	21.0	16.4	13.9	15.0	16.0	22.9	21.1	21.7	30.9	21.2	
79 Millbrook Street	38.5	49.3	38.5	41.1	34.1	26.9	28.5	20.0	38.3	35.1	36.4	45.7	36.0	l
61 Bristol Rd lamp post	37.9	56.2		40.2	41.2	28.8	29.2	27.8	39.8	34.8	43.7	44.3	38.5	-
Bristol Road sites														ĺ
59 Bristol Road	35.8	46.3			39.0	27.4	26.7	23.3	39.8	33.7	33.1	38.2	34.3	l
157 Bristol Road	34.5	43.5	31.1	32.1	27.2	25.2	24.2	24.6	34.0	32.3	34.5	35.3	31.5	l
238 Bristol Road	38.6	47.2	33.1	36.9	31.6	23.2	23.8	25.2	34.0	36.6	31.5	40.2	33.5	\vdash
Sites near M5 Motorway	04.5	44.6	00.6	046	40.0	07.4	045	00.7	05.6	00.4	00.4	07.4	00.7	l
35 Buscombe Gardens	34.5	44.6	29.3	34.9	46.9	27.1	24.5	29.7	35.8	32.1	28.1	37.1	33.7	l
12 Orchard Park Green Lane	27.8	41.1	26.3	25.8	39.5	20.7	22.4	21.1	30.0	25.1	25.5	32.2	28.1	\vdash
Priory Road AQMA Area														l
36 Priory Road	27.1	40.1	28.6	32.3	41.8	29.1	22.9	19.7	32.3	27.0	28.4	36.6	30.5	l
46 Priory Road	51.9	61.9	45.4	56.3	63.8	39.8	40.5	36.5	45.3	38.3	46.2	58.2	48.7	l
56 Priory Road	31.2	67.7	56.4	64.8	71.4	49.9	44.5	43.0	52.5	53.4	49.8	53.6	53.2	l
66 Priory Road	59.2	70.4	57.9	61.9	67.8	56.1	52.9	43.9	54.4	53.9	53.7	61.9	57.8	l
Rear 58 Priory Road	26.8	43.8	40.1	36.4	41.2	28.4		16.2	33.8	28.7	37.4	41.6	34.0	_
Barton Street AQMA Area														ĺ
99 Barton St (Enterprize cntr)	41.1	55.4	45.1	43.5	45.1	40.8	32.8	28.3	46.0	37.4	39.9	50.5	42.2	ĺ
124 Barton St (Icon.net)	54.8	63.5	52.9	58.1	45.4	52.7	47.2	39.8	56.9	56.1	49.9	53.9	52.6	ĺ
196 Barton Street lamppost	46.5	55.9	45.9	48.3	42.9	42.2	39.2	38.6	42.2	46.2	38.5	48.3	44.6	l
219A Barton St post	36.4	52.5	45.0	48.2	55.7	44.6	35.9	27.7	43.5	40.1	35.7	45.0	42.5	ĺ
End Vauxhall Terrace	27.7	33.6	27.9	23.0	18.6	17.0	18.4	16.0	25.5	27.9	29.2	30.5	24.6	ĺ
246 Barton Street	45.5	55.2	43.5	43.0	41.4	39.1	31.8	33.1	46.0	41.7	42.5	46.3	42.4	l
opp. 248 Barton Street	31.2	48.2	0.0	32.6	39.2	32.4	25.9	18.8	38.4	28.0	28.4	41.6	33.2	l
316 Barton Street	49.1	58.5	48.5	48.1	36.0	42.6	35.8	38.3	40.2	50.1	38.9	43.9	44.2	l
301 Barton Street	27.4	38.7	28.5	31.0	30.6	22.0	21.7	18.7	30.7	26.5	29.0	35.1	28.3	L
Painswick Road AQMA Area														l
65 Painswick Road	31.0	43.8	30.7	36.6	46.1	30.9	27.9	19.6	34.2	26.7	33.0	38.9	33.3	l
76 Painswick Road	38.2	49.2	38.0	41.2	38.5	34.3	32.7	27.2	37.1	37.9	40.3	48.3	38.6	l
88 Painswick Road	47.5	53.1	46.3	46.1	42.8	43.2	40.3	31.1	42.9	45.7	45.6	47.7	44.3	l
97 Painswick Road	37.5	46.4	34.8	36.5	43.9	34.1	33.1	26.3	38.9	32.5	34.8	40.9	36.6	l
106 Painswick Road	56.6	60.3	54.5	54.1	47.2	47.2	45.2	39.0	47.1	50.1	44.6	53.1	49.9	Ш
Barnwood Road														
53 Barnwood Road	38.5		41.7	39.8	51.2	31.4	38.0	30.5	0.0	31.8	34.0	46.6	38.3	
61 Barnwood Road	38.5	53.1	43.9	50.1	63.0		38.0	27.2	47.9	38.5	42.6	51.9	45.0	_
		Sitos Al	nove Not	ional O	niective									
	Diag adi	Sites Above National Objective Bias adjustment 0.87 using AQMRC spreadsheet v03/09 for Bristol Scientific Services 20%TEA in water												

Bias adjustment 0.87 using AQMRC spreadsheet v03/09 for Bristol Scientific Services 20%TEA in water

					2008 1	Nitroge	n Dioxid	de raw	month	ly data				
	All values microgrammes per o			4 00	A 00	M 00	l 00	11.00	A 00	0 00	0-4-00	N 00	D 00	A
No.	Location	Jan-08	Feb-08 I	viar-u8	Apr-08	мау-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08	Average
_	Sites previously in national r	monitoring	nrogram	nme										
	Glos Guildhall	27.8	piogran	23.7	26.9	27.1	17.6	19.6	15.3	24.0	23.7	29.4	37.5	24.8
	Elmbridge Junior School	27.4	37.4	22.3	24.1	18.8	16.0	17.2	18.4	26.3	24.2	24.9	35.5	24.4
	79 Millbrook Street	44.2	56.7	44.2	47.2	39.2	30.9	32.8	23.0	44.0	40.3	41.8	52.5	41.4
	61 Bristol Rd post	43.6	64.6	77.2	46.2	47.3	33.1	33.6	32.0	45.8	40.0	50.2	50.9	44.3
_	Bristol Road sites	10.0	04.0		10.2	-17.0	00.1	00.0	02.0	40.0	40.0	00.2	00.0	11.0
5	59 Bristol Road facade	41.1	53.2			44.8	31.5	30.7	26.8	45.8	38.7	38.0	43.9	39.5
	157 Bristol Road	39.6	50.0	35.7	36.9	31.3	29.0	27.8	28.3	39.1	37.1	39.7	40.6	36.3
-	238 Bristol road	44.4	54.2	38.1	42.4	36.3	26.7	27.4	29.0	39.1	42.1	36.2	46.2	38.5
	Sites near M5 Motorway	77.7	54.2	50.1	74.4	50.5	20.1	21.4	25.0	55.1	72.1	30.2	70.2	50.5
	35 Buscombe Gardens	39.7	51.3	33.7	40.1	53.9	31.2	28.2	34.1	41.2	36.9	32.3	42.6	38.8
	12 Orchard Park Green Lane	32.0	47.2	30.2	29.7	45.4	23.8	25.7	24.2	34.5	28.9	29.3	37.0	32.3
_	Priory Road AQMA Area	32.0	71.2	30.2	25.1	40.4	25.0	20.7	27.2	34.3	20.5	20.0	57.0	32.3
	36 Priory Road	31.1	46.1	32.9	37.1	48.1	33.5	26.3	22.7	37.1	31.0	32.7	42.1	35.1
	46 Priory Road	59.6	71.1	52.2	64.7	73.3	45.8	46.6	42.0	52.1	44.0	53.1	66.9	56.0
	56 Priory Road	35.9	77.8	64.8	74.5	82.1	57.3	51.2	49.4	60.4	61.4	57.2	61.6	61.1
	66 Priory Road	68.0	80.9	66.6	71.2	77.9	64.5	60.8	50.5	62.5	62.0	61.7	71.2	•
	Rear 58 Priory Road	30.8	50.3	46.1	41.8	47.4	32.7	00.0	18.6	38.8	33.0	43.0	47.8	39.1
•	Barton Street AQMA Area	00.0	00.0				02		.0.0	00.0	00.0	.0.0		00
15	99 Barton St (Enterprize cntr)	47.2	63.7	51.8	50.0	51.8	46.9	37.7	32.5	52.9	43.0	45.9	58.1	48.5
	124 Barton St (Icon.net)	63.0	73.0	60.8	66.8	52.2	60.6	54.2	45.7	65.4	64.5	57.4	62.0	
	196 Barton Street lamppost	53.4	64.3	52.8	55.5	49.3	48.5	45.0	44.4	48.5	53.1	44.2	55.5	
	219A Barton St post	41.8	60.3	51.7	55.4	64.0	51.3	41.3	31.8	50.0	46.1	41.0	51.7	48.9
	End Vauxhall Terrace	31.8	38.6	32.1	26.4	21.4	19.5	21.1	18.4	29.3	32.1	33.6	35.0	
	246 Barton Street	52.3	63.4	50.0	49.4	47.6	44.9	36.5	38.1	52.9	47.9	48.8	53.2	
	opp. 248 Barton Street	35.9	55.4	00.0	37.5	45.1	37.2	29.8	21.6	44.1	32.2	32.6	47.8	38.1
	316 Barton Street	56.4	67.2	55.8	55.3	41.4	49.0	41.1	44.0	46.2	57.6	44.7	50.5	50.8
	301 Barton street	31.5	44.5	32.8	35.6	35.2	25.3	24.9	21.5	35.3	30.5	33.3	40.3	32.6
	Painswick Road AQMA Area				22.0					22.0	22.0	22.0		
24	65 Painswick Road	35.6	50.3	35.3	42.1	53.0	35.5	32.1	22.5	39.3	30.7	37.9	44.7	38.3
	76 Painswick Road	43.9	56.5	43.7	47.4	44.2	39.4	37.6	31.3	42.7	43.6	46.3	55.5	44.3
	88 Painswick Road	54.6	61.0	53.2	53.0	49.2	49.7	46.3	35.7	49.3	52.5	52.4	54.8	
	97 Painswick Road	43.1	53.3	40.0	41.9	50.5	39.2	38.0	30.2	44.7	37.3	40.0	47.0	42.1
	106 Painswick Road	65.0	69.3	62.6	62.2	54.2	54.2	52.0	44.8	54.1	57.6	51.3	61.0	57.4
_5	Barnwood Road	33.0	00.0	02.0	02.2	J	J	02.0	0	01	00	00	00	· · · ·
29	53 Barnwood Road	44.2		47.9	45.7	58.9	36.1	43.7	35.0		36.5	39.1	53.6	44.1
_	61 Barnwood Road	44.3	61.0	50.5	57.6	72.4		43.7	31.3	55.0	44.3	49.0	59.7	51.7

Benzene Data

Delizerie Dala													
microgram/m3	Jan-08	Feb-08	#####	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	#####	Sep-08	Oct-08	#####	Dec-08	Ave
Glos Arts Centre	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.1
Millbrook Street	1.6	3.9	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.3	2.6
Elmbridge School	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.2
Bristol Rd	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.8

Previous experience shows that passive benzene tubes tend to overassess concentrations. These are thus likely to be high readings. As they indicate no area of concern, no attempt has been made to seek a correction factor this year.

Appendix C: Maps of Air Quality Management Areas in Gloucester City

Priory Road AQMA including affected domestic properties

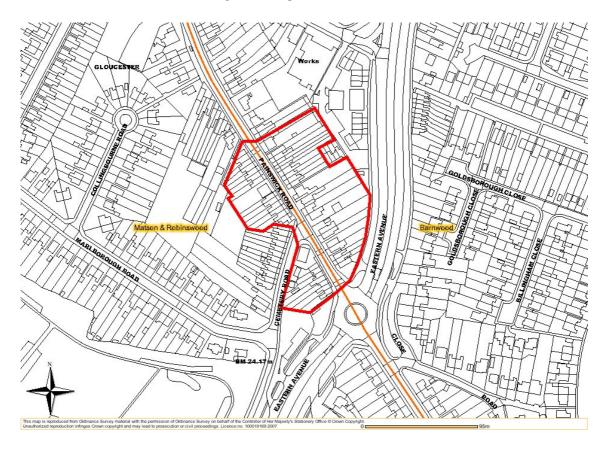


Map 2 Barton Street AQMA including affected domestic properties

Future domestic properties fronting the Street are also included in the order



Painswick Road Air Quality Management Area



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